

# Transportation

## 2006 Total Tourism Sector Employment in Canada



**The Transportation Industry Group**, which accounts for 16% of total tourism sector employment, is comprised of fifteen industries, which provide air, land, and sea transportation.

This industry group is projected to grow by 9,750 new jobs by 2015. This is a growth rate of 0.4% per year, which is significantly slower than the tourism sector as a whole.

### Key Findings

The following are the key demographic and business findings for this industry:

- 266,500 employees and 16% of the total tourism sector
- 28% women, 72% men
- 7% - 15 to 24 years old; 18% - 25 to 34 years old; 30% - 35 to 44 years old; and 45% - 45 years of age and over
- 59% work full-time, full-year; 25% work full-time, part year; 4% work part-time, full-year; and 12% work part-time, part-year
- 59% speak English as a mother tongue, 22% speak French as a mother tongue, and 19% speak a language other than English or French as a mother tongue
- 76% were born inside Canada, 24% were born outside Canada
- 3% are Aboriginal people, 14% are visible minorities, and 11% are persons with disabilities
- 4% have less than grade 9 education; 36% have grade 9 to 13; 5% have a trade certificate/diploma; 45% have some post-secondary education; and 10% have a university degree
- 3% attend school full-time, 4% attend school part-time, and 92% do not attend school
- 33% are union member employees

Following are data tables with specific and more detailed business and demographic information about the transportation industry group.

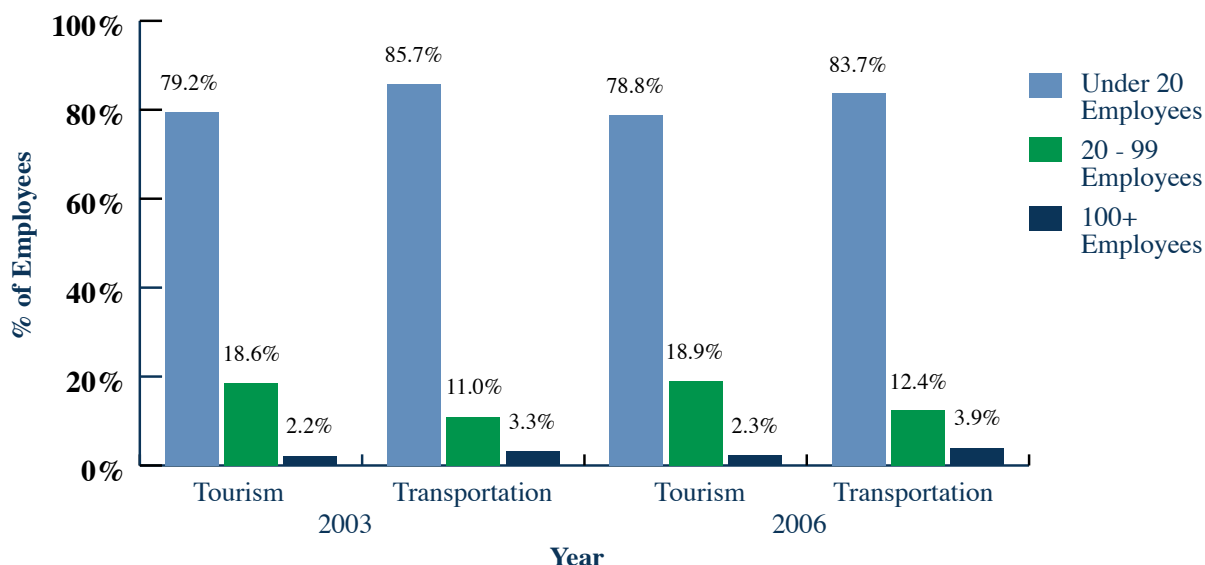


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## Business Size in the Transportation Industry Group



## Gender of Transportation Industry Group

Employed Labour Force	Gender	
	Female	Male
Canada	46.6%	53.4%
Total Tourism Sector	52.0%	48.0%
Transportation	28.0%	72.0%
4811 - Scheduled air transportation	42.1%	57.9%
4812 - Non-scheduled air transportation	28.2%	71.8%
4821 - Rail transportation	10.5%	89.5%
4831 - Deep-sea coastal and great lakes water transportation	22.3%	77.7%
4832 - Inland water transportation	19.3%	80.7%
4851 - Urban transit systems	16.6%	83.4%
4852 - Interurban and rural bus transportation	26.0%	74.0%
4853 - Taxi and limousine service	11.7%	88.3%
4854 - School and employee bus transportation	50.9%	49.1%
4855 - Charter bus industry	27.2%	72.8%
4859 - Other transit and ground passenger transportation	32.9%	67.1%
4871 - Scenic and sightseeing transportation land	44.0%	56.0%
4872 - Scenic and sightseeing transportation water	34.5%	65.5%
4879 - Scenic and sightseeing transportation other	44.7%	55.3%
5321 - Automotive equipment rental and leasing	32.1%	67.9%

Source for business size of industry group: Canada Business Register, 2003 and 2006. Customized calculations.

Source for unionization rates: Statistics Canada. Labour Force Survey, 2005 and 2006. Annual Averages. Customized tabulation.

Source for remaining tables: Canadian Census 2001, Customized tabulation.

# Transportation

## Age of Transportation Industry Group

Employed Labour Force	Age			
	15 - 24 yrs	25 - 34 yrs	35 - 44 yrs	45 yrs & over
Canada	15.2%	21.3%	28.1%	35.4%
Total Tourism Sector	32.8%	20.1%	21.4%	25.7%
Transportation	6.9%	17.9%	30.4%	44.8%
4811 - Scheduled air transportation	9.4%	26.7%	30.0%	33.9%
4812 - Non-scheduled air transportation	11.9%	32.8%	30.6%	24.7%
4821 - Rail transportation	3.2%	11.9%	36.0%	48.9%
4831 - Deep-sea coastal and great lakes water transportation	6.8%	16.5%	29.9%	46.8%
4832 - Inland water transportation	5.1%	15.0%	36.2%	43.7%
4851 - Urban transit systems	2.3%	10.7%	34.2%	52.8%
4852 - Interurban and rural bus transportation	8.2%	13.0%	23.8%	55.0%
4853 - Taxi and limousine service	3.7%	15.6%	30.1%	50.6%
4854 - School and employee bus transportation	1.8%	14.7%	37.4%	46.1%
4855 - Charter bus industry	3.8%	11.9%	25.5%	58.8%
4859 - Other transit and ground passenger transportation	4.5%	10.8%	28.8%	55.9%
4871 - Scenic and sightseeing transportation land	22.1%	21.7%	24.1%	32.1%
4872 - Scenic and sightseeing transportation water	21.7%	18.6%	19.2%	40.5%
4879 - Scenic and sightseeing transportation other	27.7%	19.1%	38.3%	14.9%
5321 - Automotive equipment rental and leasing	21.8%	28.7%	22.0%	27.5%

## Work Patterns of All Who Worked in Transportation in 2000

All who worked in 2000	Work Patterns			
	Full-time & Full-year	Full-time & Part-year	Part-time & Full-year	Part-time & Part-year
Canada	53.9%	24.0%	7.9%	14.2%
Total tourism sector	37.6%	25.1%	11.2%	26.1%
Transportation	58.8%	25.4%	4.2%	11.6%
4811 - Scheduled air transportation	68.6%	21.2%	5.0%	5.2%
4812 - Non-scheduled air transportation	61.0%	27.0%	4.5%	7.5%
4821 - Rail transportation	73.6%	23.7%	0.9%	1.8%
4831 - Deep-sea coastal and great lakes water transportation	45.8%	43.4%	2.6%	8.2%
4832 - Inland water transportation	46.9%	44.0%	1.5%	7.6%
4851 - Urban transit systems	76.4%	18.8%	1.7%	3.1%
4852 - Interurban and rural bus transportation	59.2%	25.0%	5.3%	10.5%
4853 - Taxi and limousine service	52.0%	31.3%	5.2%	11.5%
4854 - School and employee bus transportation	23.7%	27.4%	6.9%	42.0%
4855 - Charter bus industry	45.4%	31.3%	5.7%	17.6%
4859 - Other transit and ground passenger transportation	55.3%	22.5%	9.1%	13.1%
4871 - Scenic and sightseeing transportation land	29.5%	43.3%	5.0%	22.2%
4872 - Scenic and sightseeing transportation water	17.7%	52.4%	5.2%	24.7%
4879 - Scenic and sightseeing transportation other	42.0%	44.0%	4.0%	10.0%
5321 - Automotive equipment rental and leasing	59.5%	20.6%	6.9%	13.0%

# 2006 Total Tourism Sector Employment in Canada

## Mother Tongue of Transportation Industry Group

<i>Experienced Labour Force</i>	<i>Mother Tongue</i>		
	<i>English</i>	<i>French</i>	<i>Other</i>
Canada	59.4%	22.6%	18.0%
Total Tourism Sector	60.6%	19.8%	19.6%
Transportation	59.0%	21.8%	19.2%
4811 - Scheduled air transportation	60.7%	16.7%	22.6%
4812 - Non-scheduled air transportation	62.4%	25.8%	11.8%
4821 - Rail transportation	69.1%	19.2%	11.7%
4831 - Deep-sea coastal and great lakes water transportation	75.3%	15.2%	9.5%
4832 - Inland water transportation	68.4%	16.6%	15.0%
4851 - Urban transit systems	52.0%	30.2%	17.8%
4852 - Interurban and rural bus transportation	70.9%	18.7%	10.4%
4853 - Taxi and limousine service	40.2%	15.4%	44.4%
4854 - School and employee bus transportation	59.0%	32.2%	8.8%
4855 - Charter bus industry	63.1%	24.3%	12.6%
4859 - Other transit and ground passenger transportation	57.6%	23.8%	18.6%
4871 - Scenic and sightseeing transportation land	68.0%	15.3%	16.7%
4872 - Scenic and sightseeing transportation water	69.2%	20.4%	10.4%
4879 - Scenic and sightseeing transportation other	77.6%	22.4%	0.0%
5321 - Automotive equipment rental and leasing	64.8%	17.0%	18.2%

## Place of Birth of Transportation Industry Group

<i>Experienced Labour Force</i>	<i>Place of Birth</i>	
	<i>Born Inside Canada</i>	<i>Born Outside Canada</i>
Canada	79.5%	20.5%
Total Tourism Sector	78.4%	21.6%
Transportation	75.9%	24.1%
4811 Scheduled air transportation	74.7%	25.3%
4812 Non-scheduled air transportation	84.6%	15.4%
4831 Deep-sea, coastal and great lakes water transportation	86.5%	13.5%
4832 Inland water transportation	83.9%	16.1%
4851 Urban transit systems	77.3%	22.7%
4852 Interurban and rural bus transportation	84.7%	15.3%
4853 Taxi and limousine service	52.2%	47.8%
4854 School and employee bus transportation	90.0%	10.0%
4855 Charter bus industry	84.0%	16.0%
4859 Other transit and ground passenger transportation	78.3%	21.7%
4871 Scenic and sightseeing transportation, land	79.7%	20.3%
4872 Scenic and sightseeing transportation, water	84.4%	15.6%
4879 Scenic and sightseeing transportation, other	91.8%	8.2%
5321 Automotive equipment rental and leasing	78.2%	21.8%

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## Proportion of Equity Groups in Transportation Industry Group

<i>Experienced Labour Force</i>	<i>Equity Groups</i>		
	<i>Visible Minorities</i>	<i>Aboriginal People</i>	<i>Disabled Persons</i>
Canada	12.4%	2.4%	9.9%
Total Tourism Sector	15.5%	2.8%	9.3%
Transportation	13.5%	2.5%	11.1%
4811 - Scheduled air transportation	14.2%	2.2%	6.9%
4812 - Non-scheduled air transportation	6.5%	2.7%	6.5%
4821 - Rail transportation	7.4%	3.0%	11.8%
4831 - Deep-sea coastal and great lakes water transportation	7.2%	2.3%	10.7%
4832 - Inland water transportation	4.0%	7.7%	11.1%
4851 - Urban transit systems	12.0%	1.1%	10.8%
4852 - Interurban and rural bus transportation	6.5%	4.2%	14.2%
4853 - Taxi and limousine service	37.8%	2.7%	15.7%
4854 - School and employee bus transportation	3.5%	3.5%	14.1%
4855 - Charter bus industry	7.4%	2.4%	15.0%
4859 - Other transit and ground passenger transportation	10.6%	6.1%	13.6%
4871 - Scenic and sightseeing transportation land	10.2%	3.1%	9.5%
4872 - Scenic and sightseeing transportation water	7.2%	1.6%	11.1%
4879 - Scenic and sightseeing transportation other	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%
5321 - Automotive equipment rental and leasing	16.8%	1.0%	9.6%

## Level of School Attendance of Transportation Industry Group

<i>Experienced Labour Force</i>	<i>School Attendance</i>		
	<i>None &amp; Non-applicable</i>	<i>Part-time</i>	<i>Full-time</i>
Canada	84.6%	6.1%	9.3%
Total Tourism Sector	74.5%	5.2%	20.3%
Transportation	92.4%	4.2%	3.4%
4811 - Scheduled air transportation	91.7%	5.0%	3.3%
4812 - Non-scheduled air transportation	88.2%	6.8%	5.0%
4821 - Rail transportation	94.6%	3.9%	1.5%
4831 - Deep-sea coastal and great lakes water transportation	88.4%	6.9%	4.7%
4832 - Inland water transportation	92.4%	4.3%	3.3%
4851 - Urban transit systems	93.9%	4.3%	1.8%
4852 - Interurban and rural bus transportation	93.1%	2.6%	4.3%
4853 - Taxi and limousine service	94.9%	2.7%	2.4%
4854 - School and employee bus transportation	95.8%	2.7%	1.5%
4855 - Charter bus industry	93.6%	3.1%	3.3%
4859 - Other transit and ground passenger transportation	92.3%	4.8%	2.9%
4871 - Scenic and sightseeing transportation land	76.6%	4.3%	19.1%
4872 - Scenic and sightseeing transportation water	73.8%	6.6%	19.6%
4879 - Scenic and sightseeing transportation other	74.0%	4.0%	22.0%
5321 - Automotive equipment rental and leasing	83.0%	5.6%	11.4%

# 2006 Total Tourism Sector Employment in Canada

## Education Levels of Transportation Industry Group

<i>Experienced Labour Force</i>	<i>Level of Education</i>				
	<i>Less than Grade 9</i>	<i>Grades 9 - 13</i>	<i>Trade Certificate/ Diploma</i>	<i>Some Post Secondary</i>	<i>University Degree</i>
Canada	4.0%	31.4%	3.7%	41.7%	19.2%
Total Tourism Sector	4.0%	42.6%	2.7%	40.7%	10.0%
Transportation	4.0%	35.7%	5.1%	45.2%	10.0%
4811 - Scheduled air transportation	0.6%	22.7%	3.5%	57.1%	16.1%
4812 - Non-scheduled air transportation	1.4%	15.6%	4.5%	66.4%	12.1%
4821 - Rail transportation	3.1%	40.7%	8.7%	38.3%	9.2%
4831 - Deep-sea coastal and great lakes water transportation	4.7%	26.4%	6.0%	54.9%	8.0%
4832 - Inland water transportation	5.0%	25.2%	7.1%	53.8%	8.9%
4851 - Urban transit systems	2.6%	39.4%	4.8%	45.3%	7.9%
4852 - Interurban and rural bus transportation	3.5%	41.8%	5.9%	42.4%	6.4%
4853 - Taxi and limousine service	8.1%	44.3%	3.7%	33.4%	10.5%
4854 - School and employee bus transportation	9.1%	48.4%	5.9%	33.8%	2.8%
4855 - Charter bus industry	5.1%	40.2%	7.0%	42.0%	5.7%
4859 - Other transit and ground passenger transportation	5.3%	42.4%	3.5%	41.8%	7.0%
4871 - Scenic and sightseeing transportation land	3.4%	24.8%	4.6%	51.5%	15.7%
4872 - Scenic and sightseeing transportation water	2.4%	23.7%	4.3%	55.5%	14.1%
4879 - Scenic and sightseeing transportation other	0.0%	24.5%	0.0%	67.3%	8.2%
5321 - Automotive equipment rental and leasing	2.3%	32.6%	3.0%	49.6%	12.5%

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## Unionization Rates of Transportation Industry Group

Industry	2005			2006		
	Total # of Employees	# of Union Member Employees	% of Union Member Employees	Total # of Employees	# of Union Member Employees	% of Union Member Employees
Canada	16,169,700	4,064,400	25.1%	16,484,300	4,108,200	24.9%
Tourism	1,651,200	230,900	14.0%	1,660,800	191,300	11.5%
Transportation	259,800	115,900	44.6%	266,500	120,400	45.2%
4811 - Scheduled Air Transportation	51,600	30,200	58.5%	49,400	26,500	53.6%
4812 - Non-Scheduled Air Transportation	9,900	...	...	11,100	1,700	15.3%
4821 - Rail Transportation	37,000	28,100	75.9%	40,000	30,900	77.3%
4831 - Deep Sea, Coastal & Great Lakes Water Transportation	11,200	6,700	59.8%	12,400	8,200	66.1%
4832 - Inland Water Transportation	...	...	...	...	...	...
4851 - Urban Transit Systems	43,500	34,900	80.2%	48,000	39,400	82.1%
4852 - Interurban & Rural Bus Transportation	7,700	4,800	62.3%	4,400	2,200	50.0%
4853 - Taxi & Limousine Service	38,600	1,700	4.4%	37,500	1,600	4.3%
4854 - School & Employee Bus Transportation	30,500	7,200	23.6%	32,100	7,900	24.6%
4855 - Charter Bus Industry	6,000	2,300	38.3%	4,400	2,000	45.5%
4859 - Other Transit & Ground Passenger Transportation	4,000	...	...	4,800	...	...
4871 - Scenic & Sightseeing Transportation, Land	...	...	...	...	...	...
4872 - Scenic & Sightseeing Transportation, Water	1,500	...	...	2,600	...	...
4879 - Scenic & Sightseeing Transportation, Other	...	...	...	...	...	...
5321 - Automotive Equipment Rental & Leasing	18,300	...	...	19,800	...	...

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